Becoming Age-Friendly: A State-Level Approach



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Department of Health Care Policy & Financing



Executive Office Of Elder Affairs

Presentation Overview

- » Introduction to Age-Friendly and Livable Communities
- »» State Overview

New York

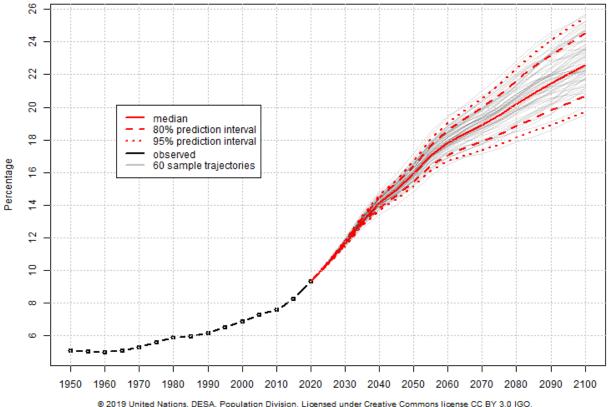
Massachusetts

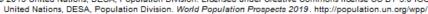
Colorado

» Discussion and Questions



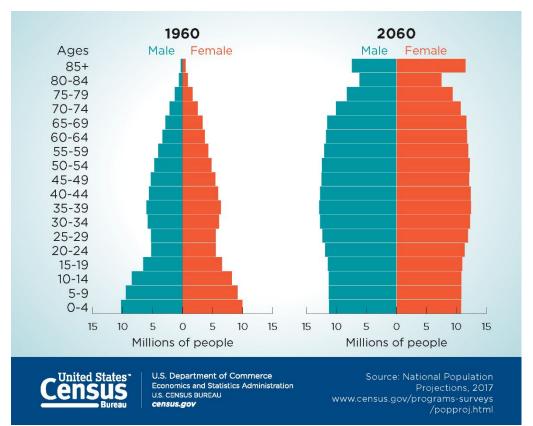
Percent of the Global Population 65 and over







U.S. Population Change, 1960 and 2060





Global and U.S. Organizations: Age-Friendly & Livable Communities

World Health Organization- Age-Friendly World

AARP- Age-Friendly Network

National Association for Area Agencies on Aging (N4A)- Livable Communities

Funders: Grant Makers in Aging, Robert Wood Johnson, Tufts Health Plan, Pfizer Foundations



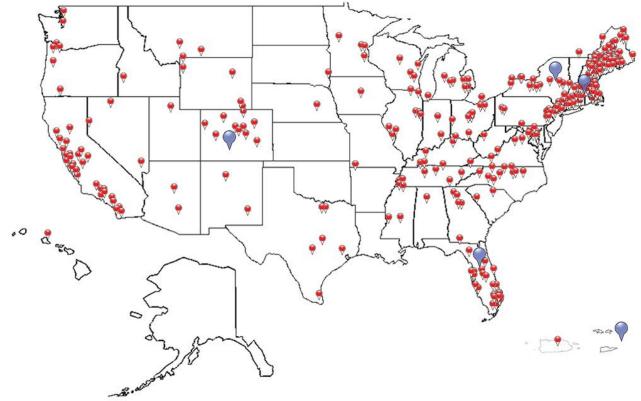
https://extranet.who.int/agefriendlyworld/; https://www.aarp.org/livable-communities/; https://www.n4a.org/livablecommunities

Domains of Livability





AARP Age-Friendly Network of States & Communities





AGE-FRIENDLY STATES

NY•MA•CO



Mark Kissinger

Special Advisor to the Commissioner of Health, New York State Department of Health

NEW YORK

Context

- Using the State's <u>Prevention Agenda</u> as the overarching framework, the Governor launched a <u>Health Across All Policies</u> approach, where health and non-health related State agencies work together to take into account how policies and programs can positively impact public health. This approach is broad-based and inclusive of community partners, local government, and philanthropy and benefits New Yorkers of all ages in all geographic areas.
- In his 2017 State of the State address, Governor Cuomo directed State agencies to employ a more proactive and interactive approach to improve New York's overall population health and become the healthiest state in the country. This includes making New York the first age-friendly state in the country.



Health Across All Policies (HAAP)

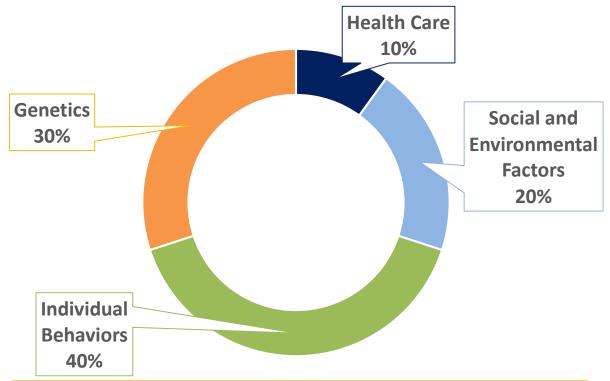
The Goals of HAAP include:

- Consideration of how policies, programs, and initiatives may support being the first age friendly state in the nation.
- Design and implement multi-agency projects supporting population health and healthy aging.
- Incorporating public health metrics into the New York State Department of Health's Prevention Agenda.
- Implement system-wide mechanisms for state agencies to embed Health Across all Policies, age friendly, and healthy aging into all aspects of our government work.



What Determines Health?

Impact of Different Factors on Risk of Premature Death





Schroeder, SA. (2007). We Can Do Better – Improving the Health of the American People. NEJM. 357:1221-8

Health in All Policies: A multi-sector approach to improving health





Governor's Actions

- Building on the State's age-friendly strategies, the Governor has continued to promulgate a series of policies preparing for the emerging needs of a growing aging population, including:
 - Issuing Executive Order #190, which directs all State agencies to consider the impact of their policies and procurements on health and healthy aging, aligned with the eight domains of an age-friendly community.
 - Setting a goal of making 50 percent of all health systems in the State age-friendly by 2023, including the establishment of age-friendly emergency rooms better equipped to provide care to aging New Yorkers with cognitive and other physical disabilities.



Examples of Achievements Supporting the Governor's Goals and Vision

- Since signing the Complete Streets Act, 12 counties and more than 100 villages, towns, and cities have adopted Complete Streets policies to consider the safe, convenient access and mobility of all roadway users of all ages and abilities.
- As part of the Downtown Revitalization Initiative, New York State has awarded three rounds of \$10 million to 10 downtown areas per round, prioritizing awards to municipalities that have age-friendly policies in place.



Centers of Excellence & LTC Planning Project

- The New York State Office for the Aging, in partnership with the Department of State, the Department of Health, the Health Foundation of Western and Central New York, and the New York Academy of Medicine, will fund 10 Centers of Excellence (COE) to: replicate the State's Executive Order at the county level; sign on to be a certified age-friendly community; or a combination of both. The partnership will include learning collaboratives for grantees and the creating of Age Friendly Regional COEs to work with other communities interested in pursuing age-friendly policies and programs.
- Launching a Long Term Care Planning Project to examine New York's aging and long-term care system and analyze, evaluate, and identify existing service gaps, and prepare a strategic plan on meeting the emerging needs of New York's aging population over the next decade.



- Ten regional Sustainable Development and Collaborative Governance conferences were held in 2017 to discuss the benefits of sustainable community planning and certification as an age-friendly community.
- The National Network of Public Health Institutes recognized the Health Across All Policies/Age Friendly NY initiative with its 2019 Public Health Innovation Award. The award is given for an out-of-the-box solution resulting in new approaches, scalable ideas and ways of working together.



NY State Demographic Trends

New York State		
62 Counties		
Change in Population Aged 60 and Over		
2010 to 2020		
Proportion of County Population Aged 60 and Over	Number of Counties with Specified	
	percent of Older Persons	
	2015	2025
Less than 20%	7	5
20% to 24%	41	6
25% to 29%	12 —	→ 33
30% and over	2 —	



Moving Forward

- 12 State Agencies working on HAAP initiative and Healthy Aging
- Agencies identified existing and proposed State-level initiatives that support HAAP and Healthy Aging
- Increase local level participation to realize added impact of collaborative local agency actions that support Health across all Policies, Healthy Aging and Smart Growth principles.



Moving Forward

- Age Friendly RFA provide funding in each of 10 Regional Economic Development Council regions to sign on to become certified age friendly, replicate age friendly executive order, or both.
 - Develop statewide learning collaborative to provide technical assistance and training to grantees and to regional age friendly centers of excellence.
 - Applications are due 8/31/19.
 - Contract tentatively slated to start 2/1/20.



THANK YOU

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MASSACHUSETTS

Massachusetts: A Snapshot

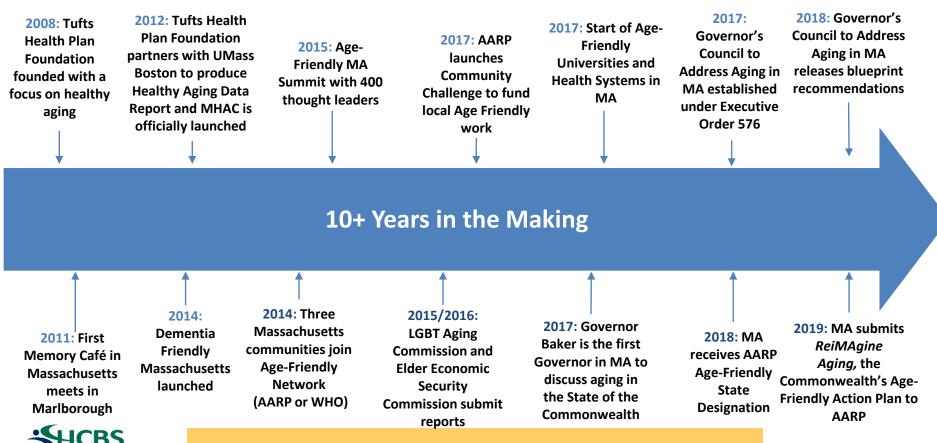
- ✓ Governor Baker established a first in the nation Council to Address Aging in Massachusetts (April 2017)
- Massachusetts Healthy Aging Data Reports provide a valuable resource for communities interested in pursuing age and dementia friendly initiatives
- Massachusetts become the second state to join AARP's Network of Age-Friendly States and Communities (January 2018)



- ✓ There are over 200 communities pursuing age or dementia friendly initiatives across the Commonwealth
- The Commonwealth invests more resources in community based care than institutional settings programs
- ✓ There are deliberate efforts to integrate age and dementia friendly across the Commonwealth



ReiMAgine Aging: A Movement



Governor Baker's Challenge



"We need to think differently about aging in Massachusetts. This isn't just about acknowledging a shift in demographics; it's about being intentional in our planning to ensure that those who grew up here, raised families and built communities, can continue to contribute their energy experience and talents where they live and make Massachusetts the most age-friendly state."

– Governor Charles D. Baker, 2018 –



Framework

Aspirational Future State

All Massachusetts communities are considered age-friendly

Aging is considered an asset and is embedded in all policies

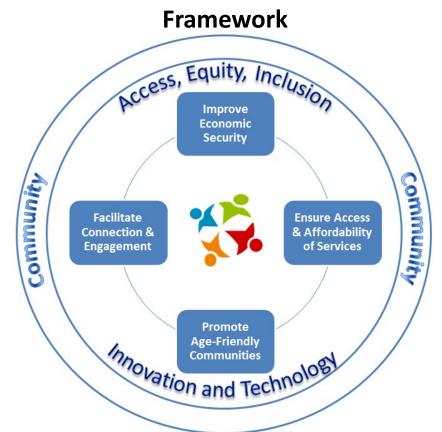
Massachusetts is the Silicon Valley of innovation in aging and exports knowledge and services

Continuum of long-term care services is reimagined and integrated

People of all ages have access to health and social supports and disparities are reduced

People proactively plan for a 100-year life

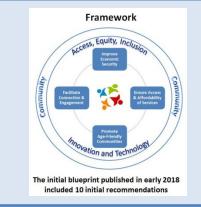
Residents have the resources to live a meaningful life in the community they choose





https://www.mass.gov/orgs/governors-council-to-address-aging-in-massachusetts

Recommendations



Initial Blueprint

Recommendations aligned to the four areas of the framework, including **other big opportunities** related to reframing aging, amplifying cross-sector collaboration, and harnessing the longevity economy



Workgroups

Recommendations specific to workgroup topic, including **targeted opportunities** to address challenges in caregiving, employment, housing and transportation

Compiled Recommendations: 28 recommendations

with **67** action steps; all aligned to the framework introduced in the blueprint



Age-Friendly Massachusetts



https://www.mass.gov/lists/age-friendly-massachusetts-action-plan

ReiMAgine Aging:

Age-Friendly Action Plan

Mission

To amplify, align, and coordinate local, regional, and statewide efforts to create a welcoming and livable Commonwealth as residents grow up and grow older together.

Vision

Aging in Massachusetts is reimagined. The Commonwealth is an accountable partner in supporting communities, embedding aging in all policies, and empowering residents with opportunities to age meaningfully in the communities of their choice.

Goals

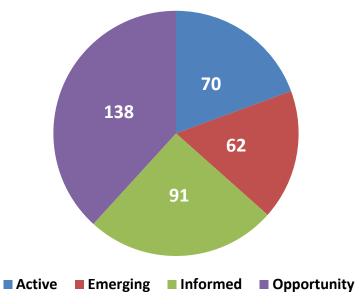
- 1. Deepen Community Initiatives
- 2. Promote Information and Communication
- 3. Reframe Aging
- 4. Embed Aging in Policy and Practice
- 5. Improve Economic Security
- 6. Create Sustainability



Community Initiatives

Age-Friendly Municipalities in Massachusetts

Updated July 2019



*Active, Emerging, Informed and Opportunity represent status of Age-Friendly according to the Massachusetts Healthy Aging Collaborative (MHAC)





 ✓ Over 160 cities and towns in Massachusetts are engaged in dementia friendly activities



 ✓ 110 Memory Cafés across Massachusetts to support individuals living with dementia and their caregivers



 17 active Villages in Massachusetts and 12 Villages in development



Progress: Highlights Across MA





Advice Moving Forward

- Leverage the commitment to align other sectors (private, not-for-profit, academia, and philanthropy) around shared priorities
- ✓ Gain consensus to **embed aging** in all policies
- ✓ Work outside of the aging and health and human services **silos**
- ✓ Take on the opportunity to **eliminate ageism** and ageist language
- ✓ Designate and invest in a **backbone organization**
- ✓ Listen to **communities** and honor the voices of older adults and family caregivers in this work
- ✓ Allocate resources to under-resourced and diverse communities
- ✓ Agree to **avoid duplication** of tools, resources, and information platforms
- Leverage collaborations and partnerships at state, local and regional levels and across domains/sectors
- ✓ Set clear goals and measure outcomes



THANK YOU

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COLORADO



Becoming an Age-Friendly State

• Launched in 2018 by Governor Hickenlooper

 Designed as a partnership between the state, local communities, and allied organizations



"Lifelong Colorado is a bottom-up inclusive strategy that will build on existing efforts and support livable communities for people of all ages"



Expansion of Aging Efforts

Boomer Bond Communities

Age-Friendly Communities

Strategic Action Planning Group on Aging (SAPGA)

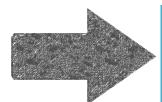
Governor's Senior Advisor on Aging



Lifelong Colorado Framework



Continued Expansion of Livable Communities Work



State-Level Collaboration

Department-Level Efforts



Health Care Policy & Financing

- Align work focused on older adults within the Department
- Strengthen aging expertise within the Department and through external partnerships
- Launch a formal strategic planning process focused on serving older adults
- Expand older adult stakeholder outreach and engagement
- Enhance collaboration with other Departments and state-level organizations around aging efforts



Support Ongoing Work

Align Current

Department Initiatives

- Form intra-agency Aging Strategy Workgroup
- Identify internal initiatives focused on the older adult population
- Align efforts and build collaboration internally

Strengthen Aging Expertise

- Create Older Adult Policy Advisor Position to lead aging strategy efforts
- Contract with outside consultants, vendors to support internal work



Launch Formal Strategic Planning Process

Engage Stakeholders at the State and Local Levels

•Conduct seven focus groups

•Conduct ten regional listening sessions Create a Five-Year Older Adult Strategic Roadmap



COLORADO Department of Health Care Policy & Financing Access External Expertise

•Identify evidence based programs or innovative strategies

•Form Expert Advisory Committee



Emerging Promising Strategies

- Consider social determinants of health
- Expand support for family caregivers
- Strengthen the **direct care workforce**
- Invest in better end of life planning
- Ensure access to the right services at the right time



Enhance Stakeholder Engagement

Expand Older Adult Stakeholder Network

Develop and Roll-Out Stakeholder Engagement Plan with the Roadmap



Enhance Collaboration

Align Cross-Department Efforts around Aging and Older Adults

• Partner with key state leaders to coordinate efforts (Aging and Adult Services, CDHS; Governor's Office)

- Form ongoing aging work group
- Develop focused, topic-specific work groups as needed (ex. Workforce)

Engage with State-Level Organizations

Strategic Action Planning Group on Aging
Colorado Commission on Aging

- Thought Leaders in Aging
- Catalyst for Aging



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